



Answer these questions.

1. What does Quebec (or *kebec*) mean? _____
2. Who was in charge of the trading post at Quebec? _____
3. What new information gleaned in the winter of 1615-1616 sparked Champlain's desire for further exploration? _____
4. What, at first, gave the French a strong advantage in warfare with the Iroquois?

5. What kind of house was Louis Hebert able to build at Quebec within a few years?

6. For what three purposes did Champlain send men to live with the natives?

7. What caused the natives to lose respect for the French? _____
8. What was the old Indian name for Quebec City (see map, page 71)? _____
9. What was the old Indian name for Montreal (see map, page 71)? _____
10. What was Champlain's main source of income? _____
11. Champlain is known as "the Father of New France." Why is this a suitable title?



Match.

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 12. ___ location of Quebec City | a. Louis Hebert |
| 13. ___ name of the trading post buildings | b. Champlain |
| 14. ___ Quebec's first farmer | c. Richelieu River |
| 15. ___ Lachine Rapids | d. Huron |
| 16. ___ joins Lake Champlain and the St. Lawrence | e. Stadacona |
| 17. ___ Great Lake that Champlain saw | f. Orient |
| 18. ___ area of Dutch settlement | g. Habitation |
| 19. ___ area Champlain was most hoping to discover | h. Helene |
| 20. ___ a nun | i. near Montreal |
| 21. ___ After crossing a large lake in New York he named it after himself. | j. Hudson River |



From the map on page 71 of the textbook:

22. Name three French settlements along the St. Lawrence.

23. Name two French settlements in what is now Nova Scotia.



Write true or false.

24. _____ The Habitation at Quebec had many luxuries.

25. _____ The main preparation for winter at Quebec was making warm clothes.

26. _____ Few men died the first year at the Habitation.

27. _____ Quebec was a good location for the Habitation.

28. _____ The first meeting of the French and Iroquois was friendly.

29. _____ Champlain fought in a battle against the Hurons.

We Remember



Name the rivers.

30. The longest river in eastern Canada: _____

31. The river between Lake Ontario and Lake Erie: _____

32. The smaller of two rivers at Tadoussac: _____

33. A river in northern Ontario that flows into the James Bay: _____

34. The river which flows north into the St. Lawrence River: _____

35. A river which flows into Georgian Bay (Lake Huron): _____

36. Three rivers which form part of the boundary between U.S.A. and Canada:

37. Forms part of the Ontario/Quebec border: _____

Lesson 5

New France: The Struggle to Survive

In Lesson 5, you will . . .

- learn of the problems faced by New France in the 1620s and 1630s.
- note the beginning of settlement on seigneuries.